







# James Wagner - Moderator

Parkside Financial Bank & Trust

jwagner@pfbt.com

Dana Borchert, Ph.D.

CMA Global Inc.

dborchert@cmaconsult.com

## **Travis Kearbey**

Armstrong Teasdale

tkearbey@atllp.com

## Re-Opening Your Business: Guidelines vs. Mandates

Distinguish between laws and guidance

Laws are mandates; businesses MUST comply

• Federal and state paid leave requirements

- Anti-discrimination rules
- Emergency orders



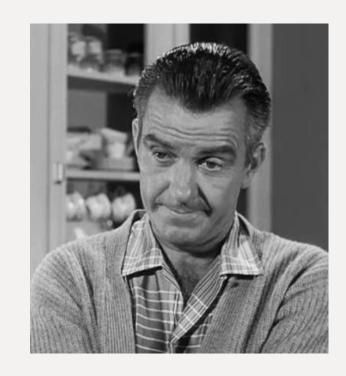
## Re-Opening Your Business: Guidelines vs. Mandates

- Federal & state agency guidance materials establish "best practices" and may indicate how an agency will interpret legal requirements
  - CDC Guidance
  - OSHA Guidance
  - EEOC Guidance
- Following guidance may be discretionary, but failure to do so can present risks



# Are you discriminating or accommodating?

- An employer must abide by anti-discrimination and anti-retaliation laws in making employment decisions in a reopening
  - Utilize objective criteria in decision-making if feasible
    - Seniority, etc.
    - Comply with CBA or other recall policies
- Avoid paternalistic decision-making
  - Age
  - Disability status
  - Race
  - Associational status





# Are you discriminating or accommodating?

- Disparate Treatment Discrimination (Intentional)
- Disparate Impact Discrimination (Unintentional)
  - Does application of neutral criteria disproportionately impact a protected group?
  - "Job related and consistent with business necessity" defense

# Accommodating "High-Risk" Employees

- CDC definition of "High-Risk" includes: age 65+, chronic lung disease, moderate to severe asthma, serious heart conditions, diabetes, kidney disease, severe obesity, etc.
- Consider providing reasonable accommodations for high-risk employees:
  - Modified work schedule, alternate location, elimination of marginal duties, barriers
  - Consider a leave of absence. Is employee FMLA eligible?
  - Require doctor's note



MEDIUM

# Non-Essential Doesn't Mean Unimportant

- Non-essential does not mean not valuable and in many cases, does not mean not working.
  - Team members working from home, even if less hours, can contribute a significant amount to the organization.
  - Leaders treat team members uniquely
  - Opportunity to re-evaluate
    - Consider "A Players" or those with potential for more responsibility
    - Who needs more structure?
  - Recommend using terms like "Remote Team"
    and "On-The-Ground Team"



# Non-Essential Doesn't Mean Unimportant

- Legal rights under employment laws generally do not depend on "essential" or "non-essential" status
- Failing to address the needs of "non-essential" workers could drive those employees to look for help elsewhere, e.g., government agencies and labor unions

## Whistleblowers in the Workplace

- Leaders should practice A.I.M.
  - Analyze the problem
  - Involve the team
  - Move and manage
- Understand the problem and response rationally
  - Plan to have a whistleblower



Whistleblowers are not the problem! Your priority is the safety of the team.

# Whistleblowers in the Workplace

- An employee who complains about unsafe working conditions or failure to comply with legal obligations may be a "whistleblower" protected by anti-retaliation provisions
  - OSHA
  - NLRB
  - Workers Compensation Act
  - Public policy exception to the employment at will doctrine
- Protect against harassment based on national origin
  - "Chinese Virus"
  - "Wuhan lab accident"
  - "Chinese government withheld information"



### Leading Through the Crisis

- Opportunity for Employee Development
  - Developing virtual meeting comfort
    - We are all human
    - Flatten the hierarchy
    - Hone in the attention
- Habits of strong leaders
  - Mindfulness, meditation, gratitude, fitness and healthy eating
  - Connect with your network
  - Establish media consumption rules and balance news inputs
  - Schedule "worry time"
  - Understand what is within your control and what is not
- Regularly check in with yourself.

### Morale Amidst Uncertainty or Lay-Offs

- Regularly check in with teams
  - Listen
  - Acknowledge feedback and feelings
- Communication! Communication!
  - Keep your team informed. Be transparent.
  - Be honest about what you do and DON'T know
  - Provide resources and encourage self-care
  - Establish a communication structure: daily email, regular virtual meetings
    - ANY communication is welcome
    - Consider what message you want to send
  - Communicate safety precautions and LISTEN to what they need
    - Physical and psychological health

#### Your Parkside Partner

#### Keeping ALL Our Employees Safe

- Protecting our on-the-ground team, and access to our lobby, by keeping our remote team at home
- Determined based on office related responsibilities, ease of work from home, personal responsibilities, medical conditions and more

#### Frequent Communication

- Weekly All Employee Conference Call
- Regular on-going emails with information on plans, procedures and frequently asked questions





#### Your Parkside Partner

#### In-Office Requirements

- Daily documented self health screening
- Practice social distancing between workstations and in common areas
- Limiting visitors
- Minimize employee in-person meetings; set conference room max capacities
- Encourage use of PPE, including gloves and masks
- Access to hand sanitizer and disinfectant
- Regular professional sanitation and deep cleaning

#### Additional Precautions

- No work related travel
- Imposing case-by-case travel precautions, including 14-day quarantines when necessary







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